

USING INTEGRATION THEOREMS

1. Use the fact that

$$\int_0^2 x^2 dx = \frac{8}{3}$$

to evaluate the following definite integrals without using the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.

(a)  $\int_{-2}^0 x^2 dx$

(b)  $\int_{-2}^2 x^2 dx$

(c)  $\int_0^2 -x^2 dx$

(d)  $\int_0^2 (x^2 + 1) dx$

(e)  $\int_{-2}^0 3x^2 dx$

2. Use the fact that

$$\int_0^2 x^3 dx = 4$$

to evaluate the following definite integrals without using the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.

(a)  $\int_{-2}^0 x^3 dx$

(b)  $\int_{-2}^2 x^3 dx$

(c)  $\int_0^2 -x^3 dx$

(d)  $\int_0^2 (x^3 + 1) dx$

(e)  $\int_{-2}^0 3x^3 dx$

ADDITIVITY

1. If  $\int_0^5 f(x) dx = 10$  and  $\int_5^7 f(x) dx = 3$ , find
- (a)  $\int_0^7 f(x) dx$                       (b)  $\int_5^0 f(x) dx$
- (c)  $\int_5^5 f(x) dx$                       (d)  $\int_0^5 3f(x) dx$
2. If  $\int_0^3 f(x) dx = 4$  and  $\int_3^6 f(x) dx = -1$ , find
- (a)  $\int_0^6 f(x) dx$                       (b)  $\int_6^3 f(x) dx$
- (c)  $\int_4^4 f(x) dx$                       (d)  $\int_3^6 -5f(x) dx$
3. If  $\int_2^6 f(x) dx = 10$  and  $\int_2^6 g(x) dx = -2$ , find
- (a)  $\int_2^6 [f(x) + g(x)] dx$
- (b)  $\int_2^6 [g(x) - f(x)] dx$
- (c)  $\int_2^6 [2f(x) - 3g(x)] dx$
- (d)  $\int_2^6 3f(x) dx$

ADDITIVITY OF THE INTEGRAL

(Abbreviated) Theorems: 1)  $\int_a^b = \int_a^c + \int_c^b$  ; and 2)  $\int_a^a = 0$ ; and 3)  $\int_a^b = - \int_b^a$ .

I: Assume that  $f$  has an integral on  $[1,7]$  some of whose values are given by:  
 $\int_1^5 f(x) dx = 3$ ,  $\int_2^3 f(x) dx = 1$ ,  $\int_3^5 f(x) dx = 1$  and  $\int_3^7 f(x) dx = 6$ . Evaluate

ANSWERS

1)  $\int_1^3 f(x) dx$

2)  $\int_2^5 f(x) dx$

3)  $\int_2^7 f(x) dx$

4)  $\int_5^7 f(x) dx$

5)  $\int_1^2 f(x) dx$

6)  $\int_1^7 f(x) dx$

II: Assume that  $g$  has an integral on  $[1,9]$  some of whose values are given by:  
 $\int_1^4 g(x) dx = 1$ ,  $\int_2^4 g(r) dr = 2$ ,  $\int_2^6 g(s) ds = 0$  and  $\int_6^9 g(t) dt = 1$ . Evaluate

ANSWERS

7)  $\int_1^2 g(u) du$

8)  $\int_2^9 g(v) dv$

9)  $\int_4^6 g(w) dw$

10)  $\int_1^9 g(x) dx$

11)  $\int_4^9 g(y) dy$

12)  $\int_1^6 g(z) dz$

13)  $\int_6^4 g(t) dt$