

# Do Now: #1- 4

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Please answer all questions and show all work.

Using your graphing calculator

**ALPHA** **200 M** to input matrix

Given  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$   $B = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$   $C = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$   $D = [3 \ 1]$   $E = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$

Calculate. If not possible, put undefined:

1)  $A + B = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & -5 \\ 3 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$

2)  $3B = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & -3 \\ 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

3)  $AC = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 13 \end{bmatrix}$

4)  $\begin{vmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 10$   
 find determinant  $\rightarrow$  **2ND**  $\rightarrow$   $X^{-1}$   $\rightarrow$  **MATH**  $\rightarrow$  1: det( )

5)  $AE$

6)  $AD$

7)  $B + D$

8)  $B - 2A$

5b)  $A^{-1} \rightarrow$  put matrix A in and use  $X^{-1}$   $\begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}^{-1}$

Perform the following row operations beginning with matrix A and using your answer to each problem as the matrix for the next.

9)  $-2R_2 + R_1 \rightarrow R_1$

10)  $R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2$

11)  $-\frac{1}{10}R_2$

\_\_\_\_\_ 12) Given the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 6 & 5 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$  calculate the determinant.

**Show your work.**

\_\_\_\_\_ 13) Given that the augmented matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -1 & 8 \\ 0 & 3 & 1 & 11 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$  represents a system of equations, give the solution to the system of equations as an ordered triplet.

Solve 2<sup>ND</sup>  $X^{-1}$   $\rightarrow$  math matrix men  
 $B: rref \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $z=2$   
 $y=3$   
 $x=1$

14. a. Solve the following system algebraically:  
 b. Solve the following system, using matrices:

$x - 2y + 3z = 4$   
 $2x + y - 4z = 3$   
 $-3x + 4y - z = -2$

Solve the following using matrices:

15.  $2x - 3y = -4$   
 $5x + 7y = 1$

16.  $5x + 2y - z = -7$   
 $x - 2y + 2z = 0$   
 $3y + z = 17$

$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & -4 & 3 \\ -3 & 4 & -1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$   
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$   $z=2$   
 $y=3$   
 $x=4$

17.  $-2x + 3y - z = -1$   
 $x - 2y + z = 3$

18.  $-2x + 3y - z = 4$   
 $2x - 3y + z = 1$

19.  $x + y - z = 0$   
 $3x - y + 3z = -2$   
 $x + 2y - 3z = -1$

# Homework 03-04

p 646 # 13, 14, 15, 16

$$\textcircled{13} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 4 \\ 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = 9 - 20 = -11$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -2 & 4 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = -6 - 16 = -22 \quad x \text{ value} = \frac{-22}{-11} = 2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = 12 + 10 = 22 \quad y \text{ value} = \frac{22}{-11} = -2$$

$$\textcircled{14} \begin{bmatrix} -.4 & .8 \\ .2 & .3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = -.28$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1.6 & .8 \\ 2.2 & .3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = -1.28 \quad x \text{ value} = \frac{-1.28}{-.28} = \frac{32}{7}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -.4 & 1.6 \\ .2 & 2.2 \end{bmatrix} \quad \det = -1.2 \quad y \text{ value} = \frac{-1.2}{-.28} = \frac{30}{7}$$

$$-10 + 24$$

$$14 + 12 = 26$$

(15)

		10		-24		-12
<del>4</del>	<del>-1</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-1</del>		
<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>		
<del>5</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>-2</del>		
		48		-15		-4

$$\det = 29 + (-10 + 24 + 12) = 55$$

		2		30		-60
<del>-5</del>	<del>-1</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>-1</del>		
<del>10</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>10</del>	<del>2</del>		
<del>1</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>-2</del>		
		-60		-3		-20

$$\det = -83 + (60 - 30 - 2) = -55$$

$$x \text{ value} = \frac{-55}{55} = -1$$

		50		12		-60
<del>4</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-5</del>		
<del>2</del>	<del>10</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>10</del>		
<del>5</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>1</del>		
		240		-75		2

$$\det = 167 + (-50 - 12 + 60) = 165$$

$$y \text{ value} = \frac{165}{55} = 3$$

		-50		-80		-2
<del>4</del>	<del>-1</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-1</del>		
<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>10</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>		
<del>5</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>-2</del>		
		8		-50		20

$$\det = -22 + (50 + 80 + 2) = 110$$

$$z \text{ value} = \frac{110}{55} = 2$$

$$(5, 8, -2)$$

(16)

<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>
<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>
<del>8</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>8</del>	<del>-5</del>
		-16	-80	-30

$$\det = -126 + (-48 + 100 - 8) = -82$$

<del>2</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>-2</del>
<del>16</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>16</del>	<del>2</del>
<del>4</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-5</del>
		8	-40	-240

$$\det = -272 + (-24 - 50 - 64) = -410$$

$$x \text{ value} = \frac{-410}{-82} = 5$$

<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>3</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>
<del>2</del>	<del>16</del>	<del>5</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>16</del>
<del>8</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>8</del>	<del>4</del>
		-128	-36	24

$$\det = -184 + (-384 - 80 - 8) = -656$$

$$y \text{ value} = \frac{-656}{-82} = 8$$

<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>-2</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>-2</del>
<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>16</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>
<del>8</del>	<del>-5</del>	<del>4</del>	<del>8</del>	<del>-5</del>
		32	-256	20

$$\det = -204 + (32 + 320 + 16) = 164$$

$$z \text{ value} = \frac{164}{-82} = -2$$